

# Important Plants, Animals, and Habitats

This information is based on known occurrences or known geographic distribution of the species listed and represents the best available information available at the time the report was printed. For more information, please contact Beginning with Habitat.

## Stoneham

### Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants

Data from MNAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Global Rank	State Rank	State Status	Federal Status
American Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	G3G4	S3	E	
Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	G5	S2	SC	
Mountain Sandwort	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	G5	S3	SC	
Nodding Pogonia	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>	G3G4	S2	T	
Silverling	<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i>	G4	S1	T	
Small Whorled Pogonia	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	G2	S2	E	LT

### Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Animals

Data from MDIFW

Common Name	Scientific Name	Global Rank	State Rank	State Status
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	G4	S1S2N,S2B	E
Scarlet Bluet	<i>Enallagma pictum</i>	G3	S2	SC
Spring Salamander	<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>	G5	S3	SC

### Rare and Exemplary Natural Communities and Ecosystems

Data from MNAP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Global Rank	State Rank
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## Stoneham

Enriched Northern Hardwoods Forest	Maple - basswood - ash forest	GNR	S3
Mid-elevation Bald	Crowberry - bilberry summit bald	G2G3	S3
Northern Hardwoods Forest	Beech - birch - maple forest	G3G5	S4
Oak - Northern Hardwoods Forest	Red oak - northern hardwoods - white pine forest	GNR	S4
Oak - Pine Woodland	Oak - pine woodland	G3G5	S4
Rocky Summit Heath	Rocky Summit Heath	GNR	S4
Spruce - Pine Woodland	Red spruce - mixed conifer woodland	G3G5	S4

## Significant, Essential, and other Animal Habitats

Significant and Essential Habitats and  
Significant Vernal Pools from MDFIW

### Habitat Type

Deer Wintering Area

Inland Waterfowl and Wading Bird Habitat

## Bird Species of Greatest Conservation Need

Primarily from breeding bird atlas and based on county  
distribution data. Based on known ranges, these species may  
occur in this geographic area if appropriate habitat is available.

Common Name	Scientific Name
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American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>

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Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>
Black And White Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>

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Eastern Towhee	Pipilo erythrophthalmus
Field Sparrow	Spizella pusilla
Great Blue Heron	Ardea herodias
Great-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus crinitus
Greater Yellowlegs	Tringa melanoleuca
Louisiana Waterthrush	Seiurus motacilla
Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris
Northern Flicker	Colaptes auratus
Northern Parula	Parula americana
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps
Purple Finch	Carpodacus purpureus
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	Pheucticus ludovicianus
Scarlet Tanager	Piranga olivacea
Veery	Catharus fuscescens
Vesper Sparrow	Poocetes gramineus
Willow Flycatcher	Empidonax traillii
Wood Thrush	Hylocichla mustelina
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Sphyrapicus varius

## Stoneham

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Yellow-throated Vireo

Vireo flavifrons

### Fish Species of Greatest Conservation Need

Data from MDIFW, DMR, and USFWS. Based on known ranges, these species may occur in this geographic area if appropriate habitat is available.

Common Name	Scientific Name
American Eel	Anguilla rostrata
Brook Trout	Salvelinus fontinalis
Creek Chubsucker	Erimyzon oblongus

### Other Species of Greatest Conservation Need

Data from MDIFW, Damsel/Dragonfly Survey, and Maine Butterfly Atlas. Based on known ranges, these species may occur in this geographic area if appropriate habitat is available.

Common Name	Scientific Name
Graceful Clearwing	Hemaris gracilis